

CLEARWATER COUNTY CANCER PROFILE

*A publication from the Cancer Data Registry of Idaho,
Idaho Hospital Association.*

Cancer Incidence 2017–2021 Cancer Mortality 2018–2022 BRFSS 2011–2022

CANCER

Cancer is a group of over 100 different diseases, each characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells. Cancer risk increases with age and varies by gender and race. As the average age of the population increases, the incidence of cancer will increase as well.

An estimated 42% of all cancers in the United States are due to personal lifestyle factors, such as smoking and sedentary lifestyle, and are preventable (10.3322/caac.21440). Cancers are also attributable to environmental factors and gene-environment interactions. Other non-modifiable factors, such as age, sex, and family history of specific cancers, are also associated with cancer risk and can help identify people at elevated risk for developing cancer.

For some cancers, early detection can save lives. For example, colorectal cancer screening reduces mortality in adults aged 50–75 years (10.1001/jama.2017.3332). Improved primary prevention, early detection, and effective treatment can reduce the burden of cancer in Idaho.

RISK FACTORS AND INTERVENTIONS

Aging:

As the population ages, the number of new cancer cases and cancer deaths that occur each year will continue to increase. This trend could be reversed through significant improvements in primary prevention, early detection, and treatment.

Smoking:

Smoking and the use of smokeless tobacco are responsible for most cancers of the lung, trachea, bronchus, larynx, pharynx, oral cavity, and esophagus. Smoking is the leading cause of preventable death in the United States (PMID: 24455788).

Diet:

The U.S. Departments of Agriculture and Health and Human Services recommend the following dietary guidelines: eat a variety of foods; choose a diet with plenty of fruits, vegetables, and whole-grain products; limit the use of sugar, salt, and solid fats; and minimize alcoholic beverage consumption. For details, see <https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov>

Screening:

Early detection through screening reduces morbidity and mortality for cancers that can be diagnosed early and treated.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Cancer Data Registry of Idaho
P.O. Box 1278
Boise, ID 83701
208-489-1380
<https://www.idcancer.org>

National Cancer Institute
Cancer Information Services
1-800-4CANCER
<https://www.cancer.gov/contact>

American Cancer Society
<https://www.cancer.org>

CANCER INCIDENCE 2017–2021

Nearly one in two Idahoans are estimated to develop cancer during their lifetime. During 2017–2021, 47,333 cases of invasive cancer were diagnosed among Idaho residents, and 364 cases of invasive cancer were diagnosed among Clearwater County residents (Table 1).

Table 1: Incidence of All Cancers, Female Breast, Prostate, Lung and Bronchus, and Colorectal Cancers in Clearwater County and the State of Idaho, 2017–2021

Cancer Incidence 2017–2021	Clearwater County	State of Idaho
All Sites/Types	364	47,333
Female Breast	39	6,943
Prostate	56	6,766
Lung & Bronchus	60	4,959
Colorectal	36	3,632

Table 3 (*Cancer Incidence 2017–2021, Comparison between Clearwater County and the Remainder of the State of Idaho*) shows the number of observed cases, person-years, crude rates, age- and sex-adjusted rates, expected number of cases based upon age- and sex-specific rates in the remainder of Idaho, and p-values for tests comparing the number of observed and expected cases in Clearwater County. The table also shows the number of observed cases,

person-years, and crude rates for the remainder of the state of Idaho. Comparisons between the county and the remainder of the state were made for all cancers combined, 23 invasive cancer types, in situ breast cancer, non-malignant brain and other central nervous system tumors, and pediatric (0–19 years) cancer. Separate comparisons for males, females, and both sexes combined are included.

As shown in Table 3, the crude incidence rate of invasive cancer in Clearwater County was 828.5 cases per 100,000 person-years per year during 2017–2021. Comparing this crude rate with the crude rate for the remainder of Idaho (524.9) gives an estimate of the relative burden of disease in Clearwater County.

The age- and sex-adjusted incidence rate of invasive cancer in Clearwater County, all sites combined, was 539.4 cases per 100,000 persons per year during 2017–2021. There were more cases of cancer in Clearwater County (364) than expected (354.2) based upon rates in the remainder of the state, but the difference was not statistically significant.

There are many reasons why cancer incidence rates differ by county, such as the prevalence of smoking and other lifestyle factors, and access to healthcare.

CANCER MORTALITY 2018–2022

During 2018–2022, cancer was the second leading cause of death in Idaho; 15,233 Idaho residents and 140 Clearwater County residents died from cancer during this period. Most cancer deaths are from five primary sites: lung, colon, pancreas, female breast, and prostate (Table 2).

Table 2: Overall and Cancer Mortality in Clearwater County and the State of Idaho, 2018–2022

Mortality 2018–2022	Clearwater County	State of Idaho
All Deaths	598	80,538
Cancer Deaths	140	15,233
% of All Deaths	23.4%	18.9%
Lung & Bronchus	40	2,937
Colorectal	16	1,332
Pancreas	6	1,190
Female Breast	5	1,111
Prostate	6	997

Table 4 (*Cancer Mortality 2018–2022, Comparison between Clearwater County and the Remainder of the State of Idaho*) shows the number of observed deaths, person-years, crude rates, age- and sex-adjusted rates, expected number of deaths based upon age- and sex-specific rates in the remainder of Idaho, and p-values for tests comparing the number of observed and expected deaths for Clearwater County. The table also shows the number of observed deaths, person-years, and crude rates for the remainder of the state of Idaho. Comparisons between the county and the remainder of the state were made for all deaths, all cancer deaths, and 21 specific cancer types. Separate comparisons for males, females, and both sexes combined are included.

The age- and sex-adjusted cancer mortality rate for Clearwater County, all sites combined, was 188.9 deaths per 100,000 persons per year during 2018–2022, compared with 164.6 for the remainder of the state. There were more cancer deaths in Clearwater County (140) than expected (122.0) based upon rates in the remainder of the state, but the difference was not statistically significant.

Statistical Note: Rates and percentages based upon 12 or fewer cases or deaths (numerator) should be interpreted with caution.

Data Note: Mortality data may differ slightly from published official statistics from the Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics.

TABLE 3: CANCER INCIDENCE 2017–2021
COMPARISON BETWEEN CLEARWATER COUNTY AND THE REMAINDER OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

Cancer Site/Type	Sex	Clearwater County						Remainder of Idaho		
		Observed Cases	Person Years	Crude Rate (1)	A.A.I. Rate (1,2)	Expected Cases (3)	P-Value (4)	Observed Cases	Person Years	Crude Rate (1)
All Sites Combined	Total	364	43,934	828.5	539.4	354.2	0.617	46,969	8,948,172	524.9
All Sites Combined	Male	206	24,286	848.2	545.7	210.8	0.773	25,064	4,487,987	558.5
All Sites Combined	Female	158	19,648	804.2	526.6	147.4	0.401	21,905	4,460,185	491.1
Bladder	Total	22	43,934	50.1	29.8	18.1	0.417	2,198	8,948,172	24.6
Bladder	Male	19	24,286	78.2	46.7	15.9	0.498	1,754	4,487,987	39.1
Bladder	Female	3	19,648	15.3	9.1	3.3	1.000	444	4,460,185	10.0
Brain - malignant	Total	2	43,934	4.6	3.4	4.4	0.378	655	8,948,172	7.3
Brain - malignant	Male	2	24,286	8.2	6.2	2.7	0.964	380	4,487,987	8.5
Brain - malignant	Female	-	19,648	-	-	1.7	0.363	275	4,460,185	6.2
Brain and other CNS - non-malignant	Total	12	43,934	27.3	18.7	11.0	0.839	1,535	8,948,172	17.2
Brain and other CNS - non-malignant	Male	4	24,286	16.5	11.7	3.8	1.000	496	4,487,987	11.1
Brain and other CNS - non-malignant	Female	8	19,648	40.7	27.2	6.9	0.759	1,039	4,460,185	23.3
Breast	Total	39	43,934	88.8	60.4	50.3	0.118	6,969	8,948,172	77.9
Breast	Male	-	24,286	-	-	0.6	1.000	65	4,487,987	1.4
Breast	Female	39	19,648	198.5	132.7	45.5	0.377	6,904	4,460,185	154.8
Breast - in situ	Total	5	43,934	11.4	7.9	9.6	0.169	1,364	8,948,172	15.2
Breast - in situ	Male	-	24,286	-	-	0.0	1.000	4	4,487,987	0.1
Breast - in situ	Female	5	19,648	25.4	17.5	8.7	0.266	1,360	4,460,185	30.5
Cervix	Female	-	19,648	-	-	1.5	0.459	294	4,460,185	6.6
Colorectal	Total	36	43,934	81.9	53.6	27.0	0.111	3,596	8,948,172	40.2
Colorectal	Male	23	24,286	94.7	63.0	15.9	0.110	1,954	4,487,987	43.5
Colorectal	Female	13	19,648	66.2	42.2	11.3	0.697	1,642	4,460,185	36.8
Corpus Uteri	Female	7	19,648	35.6	23.5	9.0	0.648	1,347	4,460,185	30.2
Esophagus	Total	10	43,934	22.8	14.2	3.9	0.014 >>	497	8,948,172	5.6
Esophagus	Male	9	24,286	37.1	23.4	3.6	0.023 >>	420	4,487,987	9.4
Esophagus	Female	1	19,648	5.1	3.0	0.6	0.867	77	4,460,185	1.7
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Total	-	43,934	-	-	1.2	0.600	222	8,948,172	2.5
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Male	-	24,286	-	-	0.8	0.890	129	4,487,987	2.9
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Female	-	19,648	-	-	0.4	1.000	93	4,460,185	2.1
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	Total	14	43,934	31.9	21.0	14.4	1.000	1,937	8,948,172	21.6
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	Male	10	24,286	41.2	27.5	10.5	1.000	1,300	4,487,987	29.0
Kidney and Renal Pelvis	Female	4	19,648	20.4	13.2	4.3	1.000	637	4,460,185	14.3
Larynx	Total	4	43,934	9.1	5.7	1.7	0.182	216	8,948,172	2.4
Larynx	Male	2	24,286	8.2	5.2	1.4	0.820	165	4,487,987	3.7
Larynx	Female	2	19,648	10.2	6.4	0.4	0.102	51	4,460,185	1.1
Leukemia	Total	16	43,934	36.4	23.9	12.8	0.438	1,711	8,948,172	19.1
Leukemia	Male	10	24,286	41.2	27.3	8.4	0.664	1,026	4,487,987	22.9
Leukemia	Female	6	19,648	30.5	19.6	4.7	0.660	685	4,460,185	15.4
Liver and Bile Duct	Total	6	43,934	13.7	8.7	6.4	1.000	837	8,948,172	9.4
Liver and Bile Duct	Male	6	24,286	24.7	16.0	4.9	0.738	588	4,487,987	13.1
Liver and Bile Duct	Female	-	19,648	-	-	1.8	0.343	249	4,460,185	5.6
Lung and Bronchus	Total	60	43,934	136.6	82.2	40.0	0.004 >>	4,899	8,948,172	54.7
Lung and Bronchus	Male	22	24,286	90.6	54.6	22.2	1.000	2,473	4,487,987	55.1
Lung and Bronchus	Female	38	19,648	193.4	114.5	18.0	0.000 >>	2,426	4,460,185	54.4
Melanoma of the Skin	Total	17	43,934	38.7	26.1	22.8	0.263	3,127	8,948,172	34.9
Melanoma of the Skin	Male	9	24,286	37.1	24.3	15.6	0.106	1,886	4,487,987	42.0
Melanoma of the Skin	Female	8	19,648	40.7	28.7	7.7	1.000	1,241	4,460,185	27.8
Myeloma	Total	1	43,934	2.3	1.4	5.8	0.042 <<	727	8,948,172	8.1
Myeloma	Male	-	24,286	-	-	3.9	0.041 <<	447	4,487,987	10.0
Myeloma	Female	1	19,648	5.1	3.1	2.0	0.802	280	4,460,185	6.3
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Total	15	43,934	34.1	22.3	14.8	1.000	1,977	8,948,172	22.1
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Male	8	24,286	32.9	21.9	9.3	0.845	1,138	4,487,987	25.4
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Female	7	19,648	35.6	22.4	5.9	0.745	839	4,460,185	18.8
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Total	17	43,934	38.7	25.3	9.7	0.043 >>	1,298	8,948,172	14.5
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Male	9	24,286	37.1	24.8	7.5	0.685	931	4,487,987	20.7
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Female	8	19,648	40.7	25.8	2.5	0.009 >>	367	4,460,185	8.2
Ovary	Female	2	19,648	10.2	6.8	3.6	0.601	551	4,460,185	12.4
Pancreas	Total	11	43,934	25.0	15.4	11.8	0.969	1,477	8,948,172	16.5
Pancreas	Male	6	24,286	24.7	15.3	7.2	0.854	820	4,487,987	18.3
Pancreas	Female	5	19,648	25.4	15.3	4.8	1.000	657	4,460,185	14.7
Prostate	Male	56	24,286	230.6	145.5	57.5	0.907	6,710	4,487,987	149.5
Stomach	Total	5	43,934	11.4	7.2	3.6	0.601	469	8,948,172	5.2
Stomach	Male	2	24,286	8.2	5.2	2.6	1.000	305	4,487,987	6.8
Stomach	Female	3	19,648	15.3	9.7	1.1	0.214	164	4,460,185	3.7
Testis	Male	-	24,286	-	-	1.4	0.488	274	4,487,987	6.1
Thyroid	Total	2	43,934	4.6	3.8	6.9	0.063	1,183	8,948,172	13.2
Thyroid	Male	2	24,286	8.2	6.3	2.6	1.000	370	4,487,987	8.2
Thyroid	Female	-	19,648	-	-	4.0	0.036 <<	813	4,460,185	18.2
Pediatric Age 0 to 19	Total	1	7,491	13.3	13.2	1.3	1.000	424	2,491,833	17.0
Pediatric Age 0 to 19	Male	-	4,226	-	-	0.7	0.980	214	1,270,095	16.8
Pediatric Age 0 to 19	Female	1	3,265	30.6	30.6	0.6	0.859	210	1,221,738	17.2

Notes: 1. Rates are expressed as the number of cases per 100,000 persons per year (person-years).

2. Age and sex-adjusted incidence (A.A.I.) rates for county use age and sex-specific crude rates for the remainder of the state as standard.

3. Expected cases are based upon age and sex-specific rates for the remainder of the state of Idaho (compare to observed).

4. P-values compare observed and expected cases, are two tailed, based upon the Poisson probability distribution.

"<<" denotes significantly fewer cases observed than expected, ">>" denotes significantly more cases observed than expected (p=.05).

Statistical Note: Rates based upon 12 or fewer cases (numerator) should be interpreted with caution.

TABLE 4: CANCER MORTALITY 2018–2022
COMPARISON BETWEEN CLEARWATER COUNTY AND THE REMAINDER OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

Cause of Death Cancer Site/Type	Sex	Clearwater County						Remainder of Idaho		
		Observed Deaths	Person Years	Crude Rate (1)	A.A.M. Rate (1,2)	Expected Deaths (3)	P-Value (4)	Observed Deaths	Person Years	Crude Rate (1)
All Causes of Death	Total	598	44,298	1,349.9	804.0	648.5	0.047 <<	79,937	9,167,096	872.0
All Causes of Death	Male	340	24,507	1,387.4	848.2	369.6	0.127	42,446	4,603,190	922.1
All Causes of Death	Female	258	19,791	1,303.6	737.6	287.3	0.085	37,491	4,563,906	821.5
All Malignant Cancers	Total	140	44,298	316.0	188.9	122.0	0.119	15,093	9,167,096	164.6
All Malignant Cancers	Male	75	24,507	306.0	182.8	72.7	0.823	8,160	4,603,190	177.3
All Malignant Cancers	Female	65	19,791	328.4	193.2	51.1	0.068	6,933	4,563,906	151.9
Bladder	Total	2	44,298	4.5	2.5	4.2	0.426	483	9,167,096	5.3
Bladder	Male	2	24,507	8.2	4.6	3.5	0.624	373	4,603,190	8.1
Bladder	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.9	0.834	110	4,563,906	2.4
Brain and Other Nervous System	Total	2	44,298	4.5	3.0	3.7	0.564	516	9,167,096	5.6
Brain and Other Nervous System	Male	2	24,507	8.2	5.6	2.2	1.000	287	4,603,190	6.2
Brain and Other Nervous System	Female	-	19,791	-	-	1.5	0.432	229	4,563,906	5.0
Breast	Total	6	44,298	13.5	8.3	8.8	0.453	1,118	9,167,096	12.2
Breast	Male	1	24,507	4.1	2.4	0.1	0.203	12	4,603,190	0.3
Breast	Female	5	19,791	25.3	15.2	8.0	0.388	1,106	4,563,906	24.2
Cervix	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.5	1.000	88	4,563,906	1.9
Colorectal	Total	16	44,298	36.1	22.3	10.3	0.122	1,316	9,167,096	14.4
Colorectal	Male	7	24,507	28.6	18.1	6.1	0.816	725	4,603,190	15.7
Colorectal	Female	9	19,791	45.5	26.7	4.4	0.068	591	4,563,906	12.9
Corpus Uteri	Female	2	19,791	10.1	6.0	1.2	0.686	167	4,563,906	3.7
Esophagus	Total	9	44,298	20.3	12.3	3.6	0.024 >>	452	9,167,096	4.9
Esophagus	Male	9	24,507	36.7	22.5	3.3	0.014 >>	382	4,603,190	8.3
Esophagus	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.5	1.000	70	4,563,906	1.5
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Total	-	44,298	-	-	0.2	1.000	25	9,167,096	0.3
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Male	-	24,507	-	-	0.1	1.000	14	4,603,190	0.3
Hodgkin Lymphoma	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.1	1.000	11	4,563,906	0.2
Kidney	Total	6	44,298	13.5	7.9	3.1	0.195	380	9,167,096	4.1
Kidney	Male	3	24,507	12.2	7.3	2.2	0.737	243	4,603,190	5.3
Kidney	Female	3	19,791	15.2	8.5	1.1	0.181	137	4,563,906	3.0
Larynx	Total	-	44,298	-	-	0.6	1.000	76	9,167,096	0.8
Larynx	Male	-	24,507	-	-	0.6	1.000	65	4,603,190	1.4
Larynx	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.1	1.000	11	4,563,906	0.2
Leukemia	Total	3	44,298	6.8	4.0	5.4	0.421	662	9,167,096	7.2
Leukemia	Male	2	24,507	8.2	4.8	3.6	0.622	395	4,603,190	8.6
Leukemia	Female	1	19,791	5.1	2.9	2.0	0.813	267	4,563,906	5.9
Liver and Bile Duct	Total	5	44,298	11.3	6.9	5.0	1.000	630	9,167,096	6.9
Liver and Bile Duct	Male	5	24,507	20.4	12.7	3.6	0.582	418	4,603,190	9.1
Liver and Bile Duct	Female	-	19,791	-	-	1.5	0.427	212	4,563,906	4.6
Lung and Bronchus	Total	40	44,298	90.3	52.9	23.9	0.003 >>	2,897	9,167,096	31.6
Lung and Bronchus	Male	15	24,507	61.2	36.0	13.8	0.817	1,526	4,603,190	33.2
Lung and Bronchus	Female	25	19,791	126.3	72.4	10.4	0.000 >>	1,371	4,563,906	30.0
Melanoma of the Skin	Total	1	44,298	2.3	1.4	2.3	0.641	300	9,167,096	3.3
Melanoma of the Skin	Male	1	24,507	4.1	2.5	1.7	0.975	199	4,603,190	4.3
Melanoma of the Skin	Female	-	19,791	-	-	0.7	0.981	101	4,563,906	2.2
Myeloma	Total	1	44,298	2.3	1.3	2.7	0.489	324	9,167,096	3.5
Myeloma	Male	-	24,507	-	-	1.7	0.351	188	4,603,190	4.1
Myeloma	Female	1	19,791	5.1	2.9	1.0	1.000	136	4,563,906	3.0
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Total	6	44,298	13.5	7.9	4.6	0.644	562	9,167,096	6.1
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Male	4	24,507	16.3	9.8	2.7	0.583	306	4,603,190	6.6
Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma	Female	2	19,791	10.1	5.6	2.0	1.000	256	4,563,906	5.6
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Total	6	44,298	13.5	8.3	2.1	0.043 >>	269	9,167,096	2.9
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Male	5	24,507	20.4	12.5	1.6	0.050 >>	187	4,603,190	4.1
Oral Cavity and Pharynx	Female	1	19,791	5.1	3.0	0.6	0.900	82	4,563,906	1.8
Ovary	Female	3	19,791	15.2	9.0	2.6	0.967	358	4,563,906	7.8
Pancreas	Total	6	44,298	13.5	8.1	9.6	0.320	1,184	9,167,096	12.9
Pancreas	Male	3	24,507	12.2	7.4	5.7	0.355	647	4,603,190	14.1
Pancreas	Female	3	19,791	15.2	8.9	4.0	0.877	537	4,563,906	11.8
Prostate	Male	6	24,507	24.5	13.6	9.5	0.332	991	4,603,190	21.5
Stomach	Total	3	44,298	6.8	4.3	1.5	0.367	191	9,167,096	2.1
Stomach	Male	1	24,507	4.1	2.5	1.0	1.000	118	4,603,190	2.6
Stomach	Female	2	19,791	10.1	6.5	0.5	0.176	73	4,563,906	1.6

Notes: 1. Rates are expressed as the number of cases per 100,000 persons per year (person-years).

2. Age and sex-adjusted mortality (A.A.M.) rates for county use age and sex-specific crude rates for the remainder of the state as standard.

3. Expected cases are based upon age and sex-specific rates for the remainder of the state of Idaho (compare to observed).

4. P-values compare observed and expected cases, are two tailed, based upon the Poisson probability distribution.

"<<" denotes significantly fewer cases observed than expected, ">>" denotes significantly more cases observed than expected (p=.05).

Statistical Notes: Rates based upon 12 or fewer cases (numerator) should be interpreted with caution.

Mortality statistics presented differ from BVRHS official statistics due to differences in methodology.

Data Source: Bureau of Vital Records and Health Statistics (BVRHS), Division of Public Health, Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, 2023.

Cancer Screening and Risk Factors

The Division of Public Health (DPH), Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, under a cooperative agreement with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, has conducted telephone Behavioral Risk Factor Surveys since 1984. These surveys are conducted with randomly selected adult Idahoans to measure population prevalences of risk factors for major causes of death in the U.S., including cancer. DPH provided Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) data from 2011 through 2022 to CDRI staff, who performed the analyses reported in these *County Profiles*. Analysis weights were post-stratified to 2022 population estimates by age group, sex, and county, beginning with the BRFSS raked weights. Not all questions were asked in all years. Crude prevalence estimates are presented herein; a minimum of 50 respondents was required to generate county-level statistics. Results may differ from IDHW reports due to differences in methods. Cancer screening and risk factor measures were selected to assist in monitoring *Comprehensive Cancer Alliance for Idaho* (CCAI) objectives. Wald log-linear chi-square statistics were used to test for independence of the selected measures and other variables, such as age and race, taking the complex survey design into account.

Cancer Screening and Risk Factor Prevalence Estimates, 2011–2022

Measure	State of Idaho	HD 1	HD 2	HD 3	HD 4	HD 5	HD 6	HD 7	Clearwater County
<u>Access to Care</u>									
Have Health Insurance, Age < 65 (2021–2022)	90.0%	89.3%	87.8%	86.4%	92.6%	87.2%	89.1%	92.6%	82.7%
Not See Doctor Due to Cost in Past Year (2020–2022)	10.4%	9.5%	11.0%	11.0%	10.2%	10.2%	10.4%	11.3%	18.0%
<u>Cancer Screening</u>									
Mammogram Past 2 Years, Age 40–74 (2014–2022, even years)	62.9%	61.0%	70.0%	60.3%	66.1%	58.9%	61.0%	62.5%	53.6%
Pap Test Past 3 Years, Cervix Intact Age 21–65 (2018, 2020)	71.1%	73.7%	73.6%	70.9%	72.9%	69.4%	69.3%	65.5%	.
Colorectal Cancer Screening, Age 45–75 (2022)	63.3%	61.0%	62.5%	60.8%	67.2%	65.0%	60.4%	60.2%	.
<u>Tobacco Use</u>									
Current Tobacco User (2020–2022)	22.1%	24.3%	20.4%	24.8%	21.3%	22.5%	22.6%	18.1%	18.1%
<u>Other Cancer-Related</u>									
Healthy Weight by Body Mass Index, Age 20+ (2020–2022)	30.0%	30.0%	30.1%	26.5%	33.7%	27.5%	26.7%	30.2%	29.9%
Any Physical Activity Besides Job Past 30 Days (2018–2022)	79.1%	79.0%	78.0%	75.4%	82.7%	75.2%	76.7%	81.0%	71.1%
Meet Physical Activity Guidelines (2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019)	22.0%	22.8%	19.2%	20.0%	25.2%	19.5%	20.4%	20.3%	16.4%
Home Ever Tested for Radon (2016, 2018, 2020)	22.9%	30.8%	18.3%	16.9%	25.2%	20.1%	23.0%	21.0%	20.0%

Access to Care

Have Health Insurance – 2021–2022

Statewide, 90.0% of adults aged 18–64 reported having health care coverage. Health care coverage differed significantly by race/ethnicity, with 91.4% of white non-Hispanics, compared to 81.5% of Hispanics and 90.5% of Native Americans, having health insurance. Spanish-speaking respondents were significantly less likely to be insured (46.0%) than English-speaking respondents (90.5%). Health care coverage differed significantly by age of respondent, with 87.2% of persons aged 18–29, and 93.4% of persons aged 50–64, having health insurance. Health care coverage differed significantly by county, with a range of 64.8% in Idaho County to 95.9% in Shoshone County having health insurance.

Not See Doctor Due to Cost in Past Year – 2020–2022

Statewide, 10.4% of adults aged 18+ reported they needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost sometime in the past 12 months. Inability to see a doctor due to cost differed significantly by race/ethnicity (9.2% of white non-Hispanics, 16.9% of Hispanics, and 15.7% of Native Americans). Inability to see a doctor due to cost differed significantly by annual household income (21.9% for less than \$15,000, 5.8% for greater than \$50,000).

** Current for colorectal cancer screening means a blood stool test in the past year, sigmoidoscopy in the past 5 years and blood stool test in the past 3 years, blood stool DNA test in the past 3 years, virtual colonoscopy in the past 5 years, or a colonoscopy in the past 10 years.

Cancer Screening

Mammogram – 2014–2022, even years

Statewide, 62.9% of women aged 40–74 reported having a mammogram in the past 2 years. Insured women were about twice as likely to have had a mammogram in the past 2 years (66.3% versus 31.2%). Mammography rates differed significantly by county, with a range in screening of 41.6% in Owyhee County to 76.1% in Nez Perce County. In 2022, Idaho ranked 49th among states and the District of Columbia for mammography screening rates among women aged 40+.

Pap Test – 2018, 2020

Statewide, 71.1% of women with an intact cervix and aged 21–65 reported having a Pap test in the past 3 years. Women with health insurance were significantly more likely to have timely Pap screening than uninsured women (75.0% versus 52.8% screened in the past 3 years). Pap screening differed significantly by county, with a range of 50.6% in Bingham County to 78.9% in Bannock County. In 2020, Idaho ranked 49th among states and the District of Columbia for Pap screening rate.

Colorectal Cancer Screening – 2022

Statewide, 63.3% of adults aged 45–75 reported being current for colorectal cancer screening.** Persons with health insurance were over twice as likely to be current for colorectal cancer screening. In 2022, Idaho ranked 42nd among states and the District of Columbia in the percentage of adults aged 45–75 and older who reported being up-to-date for colorectal cancer screening.

Cancer Screening and Risk Factors

Tobacco Use

Current Tobacco Use – 2020–2022

Current tobacco use includes at least 1 form of cigarettes; cigars, cigarillos, filtered little cigars; regular pipes, water pipes, hookah; e-cigarettes; and/or smokeless tobacco products every day or some days. Statewide, 22.1% of adults aged 18 and older were current tobacco users. Tobacco use differed significantly by age of respondent, with 28.9% of persons aged 18–29, and 10.7% of persons aged 65 and older reporting current tobacco use. Tobacco use was lower among white non-Hispanics (21.5%) than among Native Americans (38.0%). Tobacco use differed significantly by county, with a range of 6.1% in Madison County to 33.5% in Elmore County. Counties with higher rates of tobacco use had significantly higher rates of lung cancer.

Other Cancer-Related

Healthy Weight by Body Mass Index – 2020–2022

Statewide, 30.0% of adults aged 20 and older were in the healthy weight range as measured by body mass index (BMI 18.5–24.9). BMI differed significantly by race/ethnicity, with 30.5% of white non-Hispanics, compared to 25.8% of Hispanics and 21.5% of Native Americans, being in the healthy weight range. Males (24.4%) were significantly less likely to be in the healthy weight range than females (35.7%). BMI differed significantly by age of respondent, with 41.1% of persons aged 18–29, and 23.4% of persons aged 50–64, being in the healthy weight range. BMI differed significantly by county, with a range of 11.7% in Power County to 44.3% in Blaine County of adults being in the healthy weight range.

Any Physical Activity – 2018-2022

CCAI is measuring physical activity with two metrics: Any physical activity besides job in past 30 days and meeting aerobic and strength physical activity guidelines during the past month or week. Statewide, 79.1% of adults aged 18 and older reported physical activity besides their job in the past 30 days. Physical activity differed significantly by age of respondent, with 83.7% of persons aged 18–29, and 72.5% of persons aged 65+, reporting any physical activity besides their job. The percentage of adults reporting any physical activity differed significantly by county, with a range of 66.9% in Oneida County to 88.3% in Teton County. Counties with higher rates of physical activity had significantly lower rates of overall and colorectal cancer.

Physical Activity Guidelines – 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019

Statewide, 22.0% of adults aged 18 and older met aerobic and strength physical activity guidelines during the past month or week. Meeting physical activity guidelines differed significantly by age of respondent, with 26.2% of persons aged 18–29, and 19.2% of persons aged 50–64, meeting guidelines. The percentage of adults meeting physical activity guidelines differed significantly by county, with a range of 9.5% in Franklin County to 30.7% in Blaine County.

Home Radon Testing – 2016, 2018, 2020

Statewide, 22.9% of adults have ever tested their house for radon. Radon test usage varied significantly by race/ethnicity, with 25.1% of white non-Hispanics, 7.3% of Hispanics, and 25.4% of Native Americans having ever tested their house for radon. Radon test usage was higher for persons aged 50+ than for younger persons. Home radon testing differed significantly by county, with a range of 8.7% in Cassia County to 54.7% in Blaine County.

This project has been funded in whole or in part with Federal funds from the National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services, under Contract No. HHSN261201800006I and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Department of Health and Human Services, under Cooperative Agreement NU58DP007160. The findings and conclusions in this report are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention or the National Cancer Institute.